

Towards an All-Digital Antenna Array Transmitter

Antenna Arrays:

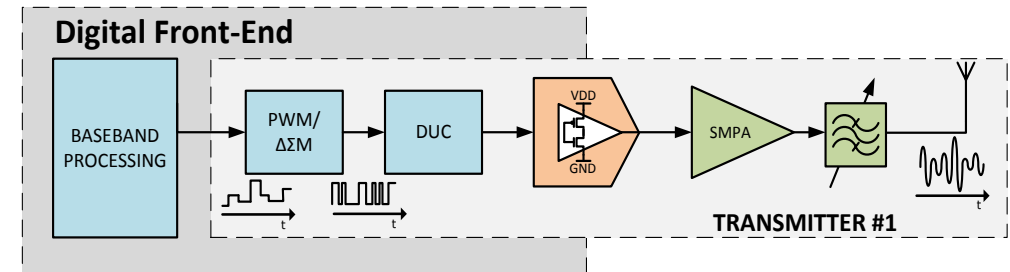
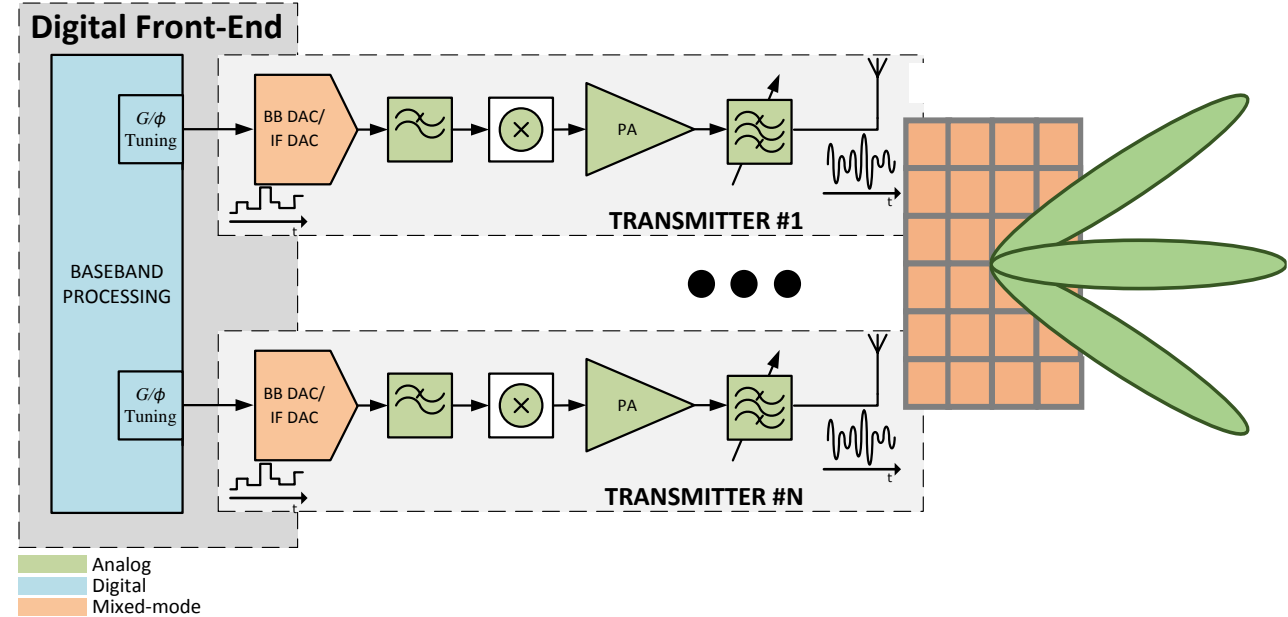
- Target Flexibility, Reconfigurability and Spatial Agility;
- Essential for Personal, Commercial and Military applications;
- Beamforming Networks are required to distribute power, scaling the amplitude and shifting the phase of each output.

Antenna Array Challenges:

- Complexity
- Thermal Control/Monitoring;
- Weight
- Power

All-Digital Transmitters

- Fully digital transmitters with a digital radio datapath from the baseband up to the RF stage;
- External and commercial n-bit DACs are replaced by flexible, reconfigurable and on-chip 1-bit versions (typically and MGT);
- Analog front-end is summed to just Amplification, Filtering and Radiation!



Towards an All-Digital Antenna Array Transmitter

Our Proposal: All-Digital Antenna Array Transmitter

Explore reconfigurable all-digital transmitters (ADTs) implemented into a single FPGA to design antenna array systems with a massive number of elements.

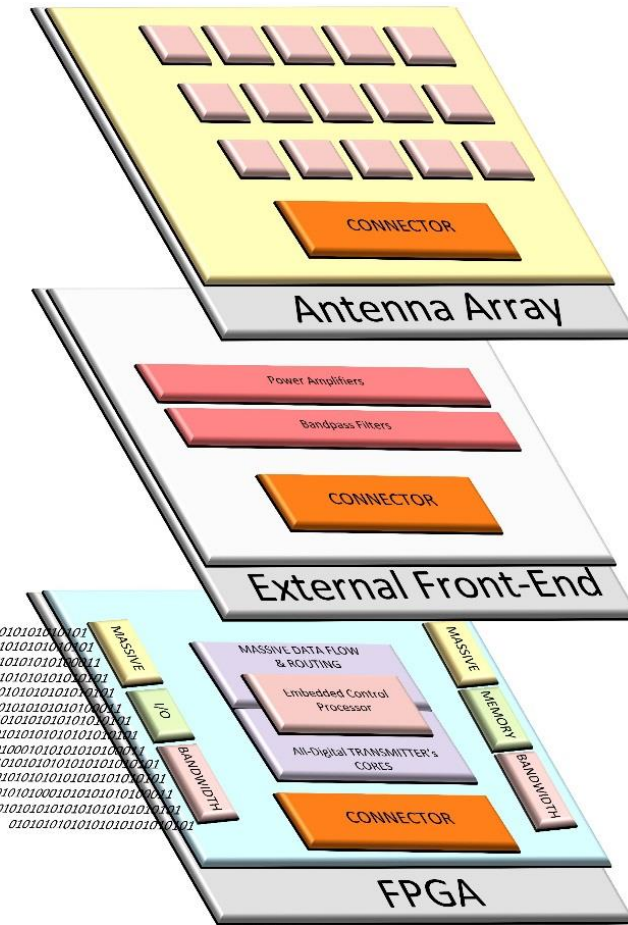
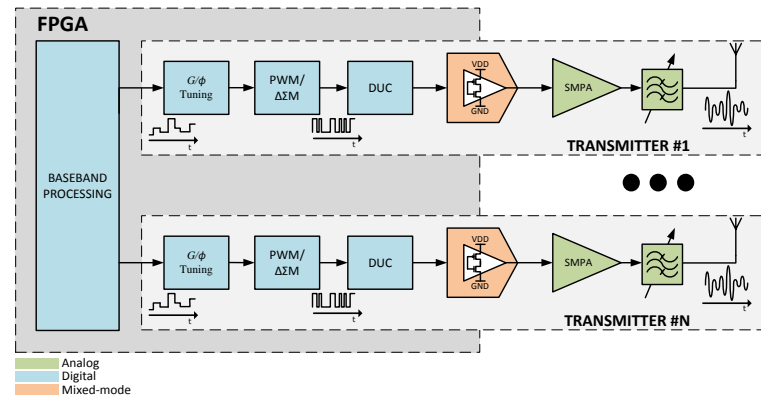
Key features:

- Without external DACs and external upconversion stages;
- Reduction of BFN's complexity, enabling a layout simplification;
- All the system implemented with a minimal external front-end (just Amplification, Filtering and Radiation);
- Digital Beamforming Techniques implemented in a straightforward way;
- Software Application layer conferring a new level of reconfigurability and flexibility

New block “G/φ Tuning” must be included into the ADT architecture:

- Responsible for performing the amplitude and phase scaling of each output in baseband;
- Core in the design of digital beamforming techniques.

The same block can also be used to estimate the phase deviation between all the MGTs (calibration phase)!



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